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Navigating through the diverse challenges **COVID-19** is bringing

The COVID-19 pandemic is disrupting our daily lives, as well as imposing worldwide health, social and economic challenges. "Business as usual" doesn't exist anymore. Out of necessity, we are adjusting the way we interact with our family and friends, not to mention how we buy, work, learn, and entertain ourselves.

As we continue to navigate the evolving impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, it is critical for clients to explore changes to their business plans, the type of products they are offering and how they communicate with their clients. The role brands play during the pandemic is key. Consumers want brands to be genuine and for companies to prioritise consumer needs, staff welfare and flexible working arrangements.

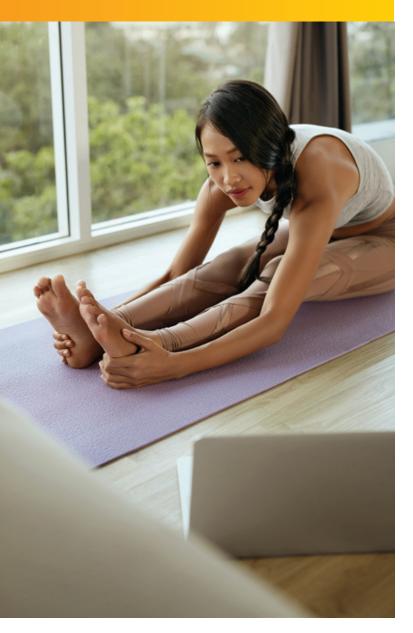
Issuers, fintechs, acquirers and merchants can succeed in this new environment by ensuring that the ways people choose to pay are convenient, frictionless, safe and consumer-friendly, as well as seizing the opportunity to "teach" current non-users of digital payments.



This paper was written in an effort to provide you with key insights that may help you better navigate the pandemic situation.



The pandemic has shifted consumer behaviours¹



COVID-19 has the potential to create more permanent behaviour changes in the way people shop, work, get education and interact with people and brands. According to **Kantar**, when the coronavirus passes, consumers will go back to their daily routines with a lasting collective contagion fear, and they will hold to most of their digital "new normal habits" acquired based on the circumstances experienced during the life of the pandemic.



Online purchases of essential goods, household and pharmacy supplies



Delivery applications services



Digital payments as default and reduction of use of cash



Digital and social media content



Video conference among friends and family



Work from home platforms and technology



Online services (independent contractors: yoga teachers, personal trainers, chefs, musicians, etc.)



Online education platforms



Telemedicine

SOURCE:

1. COVID-19: What do consumers expect from brands?" by Kantar, February 2020, https://consulting.kantar.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/COVID-19-Asia-Infographic_FINAL.pdf, Asia Pacific

Top concerns from consumers about the COVID-19 situation



Here are some insights from consumers according to Visa COVID-19 sensor:

Malaysia 73% 50% 52% 59% 63% 34% 42%



Think it will impact their household income in the future



Have increased shopping online compared to a month ago



Think their online shopping purchases have increased compared to a month ago



Believe that COVID19 has impacted their household incomes



Think that shopping online is more convenient than going to physical stores



Increased their internet surfing consumption



Will prefer electronic payment solutions instead of cash even after COVID19 situation is over

About this sensor

Kantar COVID-19 Barometer, fieldwork 10-13 April 2020. The study collated consumer data across 40 markets globally and 11 markets in Asia-Pacific, including Malaysia, combined with Ai-based web monitoring of what people are saying and searching on the internet.





COVID-19 is impacting shopping and payment behaviour²

According to the **Adobe Digital Economy Index**, COVID-19 has had a measurable impact on digital shopping behaviour for a number of specific products and categories from January 1 to March 11, 2020:



Virus protection category products like hand sanitisers, gloves, masks, and anti-bacterial sprays surged **807%**



Over-the-counter drug purchases increased by **217%** for cold, flu, and pain relievers



Toilet paper online sales spiked by 231%



Non-perishable, canned goods and other shelf-stable food sales increased by **87%**



Fitness equipment increased by **55%** during the first two weeks of March

SOURCE:

 $2. A dobe \textit{Digital Economy Index}, \textit{March 2020}, \textit{https://www.adobe.com/content/dam/www/us/en/experience-cloud/digital-insights/pdfs/adobe_analytics-digital-economy-index-2020.pdf, \textit{United States} \\$





Change in eCommerce distribution⁴



With stores closed, more consumers will shop online for the first time in new categories, particularly personal healthcare essentials, groceries and food delivery services. According to Kantar, as consumer comfort with online shopping increases and technology is more intuitive and ubiquitous, the **2020** eCommerce categories start to shift in importance.

The purchases of essential items (face masks, hand sanitisers, thermometers etc.) over the eCommerce channel will significantly increase by more than **80%**. Personal protective equipment and medicine will increase this year by more than 60%, compared to overall out-of-home dining, entertainment and travel, which will shrink. The biggest increases are being seen in home delivery services such as Ninja Van (+300% monthly average for pharmacy and health category), RedMart (+300% weekly average), as well as GrabFood and Deliveroo (+20% average).

Fastest growing categories during outbreak³



Personal hygiene (face masks, hand sanitisers. thermometers etc.)

Personal protective

equipment

Medicine



Home cleaning



Online entertainment



Health and nutrition



Insurance



Food and beverage

Shift to digital payments⁵

The global spread of COVID-19 might be moving the world toward a turning point in how it handles payments. Consumers who have traditionally preferred cash payments will start to use a digital equivalent. In **2019**, cash payments for eCommerce totalled around **US\$17 B**, or **15%** of total purchase volume. In 2020, this will fall by 10% or more.

With eCommerce purchases expected to grow further because of the outbreak, consumers are being forced to adopt a digital payment method. On the other hand, in brick-and-mortar payments, consumers are rapidly adopting contactless payments as a way to protect themselves from contagion. These changing habits will likely have staying power in the medium and long-term.

Fastest recovery after outbreak³



Out-of-home dining



Food and beverage



Out-of-home entertainment

Personal hygiene

(face masks, hand sanitisers, thermometers etc.)



Personal protective equipment



Insurance



Apparel



DELIVERY

3. Kantar Wechat Survey, February 2020, https://us.kantar.com/business/brands/2020/survey-measures-coronavirus-outbreak%E2%80%99s-impact-on-china%E2%80%99s-consumption/, China 4. Publicis Media APAC COVID-19, February 2020, Asia Pacific

5. Americas Market Intelligence, March 2020, Latin America



New payment mix happening⁵

According to Americas Market Intelligence, due to the increased usage of delivery apps and online purchases of digital & physical goods and services, debit and credit card purchasing will rise and cash vouchers or cash payments for eCommerce will decline in the long-term.



In the **short-term** (next three months), usage of all payment methods will decline as consumption contracts. However, within eCommerce, consumers will tend to replace cash payments such as vouchers and cash on delivery with card payments. Most of this spend will migrate to an electronic payment method, especially debit. **Debit cards** will enjoy a bump, since they are the payment method most often used for the purchase of everyday essentials like groceries.





In the **medium-term** (three to six months), as consumption resumes, consumers will trend more toward credit card payments, as households will be experiencing economic pressures due to overall slowed consumption and GDP growth. Access to **credit and instalments** will be a key driver of credit card spend in the medium and long term.









Additionally, in the **long-term** (by the end of **2020** and into **2021**) the payments industry should expect that consumers will have adopted behaviours like using a **contactless card**, **mobile phone payment** or **QR code payment** for brick-and-mortar purchases. This is for health and safety reasons: maintaining control of your payment credential at all times reduces the risk of contagion; consumers are likely to adopt these behaviours in the short and medium term and carry them into the long term, once retail foot traffic is back to normal.

		SHORT-TERM		MEDIUM-TERM			LONG-TERM		
		March 2020	May 2020	June 2020		October 2020	November 2020		March 2021
		•	•	•		•	•		-
Debit cards	Debit	$\bigcirc \!\!\!\!\! \uparrow$							
Credit cards	Credit	\bigcirc			\bigcirc				
Cash on delivery	(§)	\bigcirc							
Cash vouchers	<u>\$</u> —	\bigcirc							
Instalments	\$	\bigcirc			\bigcirc			\bigcirc	
Contactless payments))))	\bigcirc			\bigcirc			\bigcirc	
Mobile and device-based payments					\bigcirc			\bigcirc	
QR Code	×				\bigcirc			\bigcirc	
Person-to-Person payments	25				\bigcirc			\bigcirc	

SOURCE:

5. Americas Market Intelligence, March 2020, Latin America





Staying connected with customers

The fact that customers may be self-quarantined, doesn't mean you can't stay connected and continue providing them excellent service. Technology is helping connect sellers and customer through mobile and web platforms. It is important to be sensitive in the way messages are delivered. Consumers are valuing even more brands that are genuinely trying to help, but also punishing the ones that come across as opportunistic and trying to take advantage of the situation, only for its own bottom line. As you communicate, make sure you start small and track consumer sentiment before expanding the messages.



Coordinate email and in store communications without spamming clients

Assuring your customers you are doing everything to enable them to navigate this critical situation has never been more important. If you are altering your hours closing your store for a deep-clean or offering a new credit relief product, you should let them know



Increase your social media presence

These days, customers are already spending lots of time on social media. This is the right moment to communicate new offer deals, new payment methods to make them feel you care for them and their safety



Focus on serving your customers through digital channels

You may already offer phone and email support to your customers. This is the time to increase your customer service capabilities offering live chat applications, instant messaging platforms or video conferencing options so they can get that "face-to-face" feel without being there in-person



Provide website updates and information

Communicate the measures you are taking to protect customers and employees, make available delivery time and fees information and maintain two-way communication responding as quickly as possible through phone calls, emails or live chats



Pandemic response and business continuity



Tips for issuers

- Create a plan to prioritise and protect valuable customers
- Reinforce consumer confidence through transparency and context sensitivity, letting your customers know what you're doing to support them
- Educate about digital banking capabilities promoting customer services using digital channels
- 4 Promote safe and convenient digital payments for consumers and businesses
- Offer through omni channels short-term loans, credit relief and instalments
- 6 Promote digital account onboarding (e.g. instant issuance)
- Monitor your daily transaction volume and focus on improving the authorisation rates, especially for debit cards and ecommerce
- 8 Provide customers real-time alerts after each purchase
- Use market insights and adjust the marketing plans to promote safest behaviours: buying online, contactless and real-time payments
- Your **Crisis Management Plan** must define your essential card centre staff, remote working capabilities and guide/document any exception approval process. For example: **How many cards are about to expire and require an emergency card replacement?**



Tips for fintechs

- Stay in touch with partners to deploy fast moving digital solutions to help issuers, acquirers and merchants
- Partner with the broader ecosystem such as issuers and local governments to support impacted consumers and SMEs
- Offer solutions that can speed up the unbanked people to get digital payment
- Focus on long tail merchants to help them accept online payments
- Help customers embrace new types of online services as their behaviour shifts, such as contactless payments, digital / branchless banking, banking upgrades, digital lending, and even crypto
- Revisit assumptions around your business including operating cash runway and future fundraising prospects to operate in a leaner manner and weather the storm
- 7 Be aware of government and regulators requirements, appropriate risk management must be effective and if you are unsure contact your Visa representative for further guidance.



Pandemic response and business continuity



Tips for acquirers

- Create a plan to prioritise and protect valuable merchants
- Advise merchants on what they can do to have business continuity, especially small merchants on how to sell online. Encourage merchants to promote safer shopping behaviours such as online and contactless payments
- Provide point-of-purchase communications to merchants like cleaning instructions directly to the merchant's in-store payment terminal and helping keep employees and customers safe
- Monitor your daily transaction volume and focus on improving the authorisation rates, especially for debit cards and ecommerce
- Be aware of possible fraud threats and offer merchants fraud management solutions

Provide chargeback management support

and be ready to tackle long term impacts to merchants; take into consideration current situations such as delays in supply chains/delivery of goods, increase in claims, returns, refunds and payment disputes as well as other operational costs



Tips for merchants

- Stay in touch with customers providing them business operations information
- 2 Be more present in social media offering creative and meaningful content to engage clients
- Provide point-of-purchase communications like in-store cleaning procedures and helping keep employees and customers safe
- Implement an omnichannel experience like buying online pick up in store or delivery in a short period of time
- Promote safest behaviours: buying online and digital payments
- 6 Offering delivery services & new ways to pay: contactless, instalments, credit solutions
- 7 Be aware of possible fraud threats and focus on implementing fraud management solutions with updated fraud scoring and rules-based systems
- 8 Get chargeback management support to be prepared to attend them



Visa is here to help you

Contact your Visa account executive to learn how we can help you understand the consumer behaviour shift, identify opportunities to maximise your portfolios with our Consulting services (analytics, managed services, credit lifecycle, digital roadmaps, etc.) and enhance your communication with clients with our Marketing services and toolkits.



About Visa

Visa Inc. (NYSE: V) is the world's leader in digital payments. Our mission is to connect the world through the most innovative, reliable and secure payment network - enabling individuals, businesses and economies to thrive. Our advanced global processing network, VisaNet, provides secure and reliable payments around the world, and is capable of handling more than 65,000 transaction messages a second. The company's relentless focus on innovation is a catalyst for the rapid growth of digital commerce on any device, for everyone, everywhere. As the world moves from analog to digital, Visa is applying our brand, products, people, network and scale to reshape the future of commerce.



"The new normal"

Pandemic response and business continuity tips

